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# ProHealth Physicians Facts & Figures

- 389 Care Providers
- (CT's largest primary care group practice)
  - 145 family practice
  - 114 internal medicine
  - 103 pediatrics
  - 27 specialists
- 93 Connecticut locations
- 364,000 patients (about 10% of state's population)
- 1,000,000 patient encounters annually
- State's second largest laboratory
- 1000+ employees



### **ProHealth Physicians Partial Case Mix Profile**

| Disease State<br>(Patient can have more than one) | Total Patients | Total Encounters<br>( over 3 years) |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Respiratory System                                | 166,961        | 474,964                             |
| URI   | 92,182         | 163,031                             |
| asthma  | 28,560         | 71,337                              |
| COPD  | 9,411          | 39,718                              |
| Circulatory System                                | 88301          | 460,768                             |
| Hypertension                                      | 72,572         | 357,414                             |
| Ischemic Heart Disease                            | 11,494         | 42,339                              |
| Atrial Fib  | 7,007          | 40,817                              |
| Heart Failure                                     | 4,375          | 17,154                              |
| Cerebrovascular                                   | 5,590          | 16,099                              |
| Endocrine, Nutritional, Metabolic Disease         | 99,207         | 411,766                             |
| Diabetes  | 23,825         | 147,226                             |
| Dyslipidemia                                      | 72,991         | 261,845                             |
| Hypothyroidism                                    | 17,334         | 51,188                              |
| Central Nervous System                            | 94,882         | 208,904                             |
| Alzheimer   | 2,590          | 10,770                              |
| Migraine  | 8,313          | 14,881                              |
| Mental Health                                     | 61,448         | 163,986                             |
| Depression  | 23,520         | 54,769                              |
| Digestive System                                  | 68,108         | 145,041                             |
| Genitourinary System                              | 54,456         | 106,086                             |
| Osteoporosis                                      | 14,372         | 31,091                              |

12/12/2014



# **ProHealth Strategies: Volume to Value**





# 2013 Medicare Shared Savings Program (MSSP) Expenditures ProHealth Patients



- Part A Inpatient (\$3,388 PMPY)
- Part A Hospital Outpatient (\$1,543 PMPY)
- Part A Nursing Home (\$1,434PMPY)
- Part A Home Health (\$651 PMPY)
- Part A Hospice (\$209 PMPY)
- Part B ProHealth (\$489 PMPY)
- Part B Ambulance (\$199 PMPY)
- Part B Physicians Non-ProHealth (\$2,594PMPY)
- Part B Durable Medical Equipment (\$226PMPY)

Medicare Part D (Prescriptions) are excluded from MSSP programs. ProHealth Expenditures make up 4.5% of the overall expenditures of ProHealth beneficiaries. Hospital inpatient and outpatient expenditures make up 46%.



# **2013 MSSP Financial Reconciliation**

|               | Beneficiary<br>Person<br>Years | 2010 to<br>2012<br>PMPY<br>Benchmark | Risk Adjuster<br>plus<br>Inflation **<br>Benchmark | Beneficiary<br>Proportions | A  | 2013<br>Actual<br>PMPY |    | iance<br>Actual<br>Adj.<br>hmark | Variance<br>Percent<br>Difference | Contribution<br>To<br>Variance |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----|------------------------|----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ESRD          | 125                            | \$ 86,692                            | \$ 84,7  | 68 0.004                   | \$ | 93,848                 | \$ | 9,080                            | 10.7%                             | \$1,135,000*                   |
| Disabled      | 2,855                          | \$ 9,922                             | \$ 10,2  | 0.091                      | \$ | 10,170                 | \$ | (61)                             | -0.6%                             | -\$174,155*                    |
| Aged/dual     | 3,543                          | \$ 14,277                            | \$ 14,4  | 52 0.113                   | \$ | 15,713                 | \$ | 1,261                            | 8.7%                              | \$4,467,723*                   |
| Aged/non-dual | 24,797                         | \$ 8,866                             | \$ 8,8   | 0.792                      | \$ | 9,390                  | \$ | 491                              | 5.5%                              | \$12,175,327*                  |
| Totals        | 31,320                         | <b>\$ 9,955</b>                      | \$ 9,9   | 52                         | \$ | 10,514                 | \$ | 562                              | 5.6%                              | \$17,614,421                   |

\* Approximate

\*\* Inflation Factor = 0.49

ProHealth benchmark expenditures PMPY (\$9,955) were risk adjusted (approximately -0.5%) and inflated to 2013 (+0.49%) to a 2013 rate of \$9,952 PMPY. Actual expenditures (\$10,514 PMPY) were 5.6% higher.



# Trend Driver: Utilization Rates (Per 1,000 Person Years)

|   | 2,010 | 2,011 | 2,012 | 2,013  | % change<br>2013/2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------------|
| Hospitalizations                          | 355   | 356   | 348   | 325    | -6.61%                |
| Emergency Department Visits               | 726   | 736   | 729   | 706    | -3.16%                |
| Computed Tomography (CT) Events           | 732   | 600   | 623   | 651    | 4.49%                 |
| Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Events   | 203   | 211   | 214   | 225    | 5.14%                 |
| Primary Care Services                     | 9,450 | 9,805 | 9,984 | 10,495 | 5.12%                 |
| 30-Day All-Cause Readmissions Per 1,000   |       |       |       |        |                       |
| Discharges                                | 147   | 149   | 144   | 145    | 0.69%                 |
| 30-Day Post-Discharge Provider Visits Per |       |       |       |        |                       |
| 1,000 Discharges                          | 837   | 845   | 853   | 843    | -1.17%                |

\* Based on MSSP Quarterly Reports from CMS

Change in utilization rates for 2013 compared to 2012 were generally favorable. Hospitalizations were down -6.61% and emergency department visits down -3.16%.



# Component Expenditures per Assigned Beneficiary

|                                     |       |       |       |       | % change  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|                                     | 2,010 | 2,011 | 2,012 | 2,013 | 2013/2012 |
| Inpatient                           | 3,283 | 3,291 | 3,250 | 3,388 | 4.25%     |
| Skilled Nursing Facility            | 1,318 | 1,434 | 1,266 | 1,434 | 13.27%    |
| Institutional (Hospital) Outpatient | 1,209 | 1,347 | 1,472 | 1,543 | 4.81%     |
| Part B Physician/Supplier           | 3,060 | 3,167 | 3,199 | 3,282 | 2.60%     |
| Ambulance                           | 219   | 210   | 200   | 199   | -0.57%    |
| Home Health                         | 685   | 616   | 629   | 651   | 3.42%     |
| Durable Medical Equipment           | 226   | 232   | 238   | 226   | -5.22%    |
| Hospice                             | 174   | 173   | 199   | 209   | 5.10%     |
| Total                               | 9774  | 10073 | 10031 | 10514 | 4.81%     |

Cost per beneficiary per year increased in inpatient, skilled nursing facility, and hospital outpatient settings in 2013.

#### ProHealth PHYSICIANS

# Trend Drivers – Inpatient Price Paid per Admit

|                         | 2012     | 2013     | 2013/12 |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------|
| UConn                   | \$18,705 | \$16,914 | -10%    |
| Yale New-Haven          | \$18,346 | \$18,115 | -1%     |
| St Francis              | \$14,999 | \$14,175 | -5%     |
| Hartford Hospital       | \$12,934 | \$14,221 | 10%     |
| Danbury                 | \$10,139 | \$11,401 | 12%     |
| Midstate Medical Center | \$9,021  | \$9,391  | 4%      |
| Manchester Memorial     | \$8,471  | \$9,517  | 12%     |
| Bristol Hospital        | \$7,682  | \$8,124  | 6%      |
| Charlotte Hungerford    | \$7,490  | \$9,520  | 27%     |
| Middlesex               | \$7,214  | \$8,801  | 22%     |
| Тор 10                  | \$11,209 | \$12,085 | 10%     |
| Remainder               | \$10,536 | \$11,571 | 10%     |
| Total                   | \$10,941 | \$12,001 | 10%     |

Payment per inpatient service increased 10% between 2012 and 2013. Since a large volume of ProHealth admits are to Hartford Hospital, Middlesex, and Charlotte Hungerford, their large increases in price in 2013 helped to drive growth in expenditures.



# Trend Drivers – Market Share of Inpatient Services

#### Share of ProHealth Patient Inpatient Services by Year and Facility

|                         | 2012 | 2013 | 2013/12 |
|-------------------------|------|------|---------|
| Hartford Hospital       | 22%  | 26%  | 14%     |
| Middlesex               | 11%  | 11%  | 0%      |
| Charlotte Hungerford    | 10%  | 9%   | -10%    |
| Bristol Hospital        | 9%   | 8%   | -11%    |
| St Francis              | 7%   | 7%   | -11%    |
| Midstate Medical Center | 7%   | 6%   | -13%    |
| Yale New-Haven          | 6%   | 6%   | 4%      |
| Manchester Memorial     | 4%   | 5%   | 14%     |
| Danbury                 | 4%   | 4%   | -4%     |
| UConn                   | 2%   | 3%   | 24%     |
| Тор 10                  | 82%  | 84%  | 2%      |
| Remainder               | 18%  | 16%  | -9%     |

Combination of 10% increase in price and 4% increase in market share by Hartford Hospital contributed to 2013 expenditure increases.



# **ACO Strategies and Tactics**

- Transitions in care, care coordination (Hospital, SNF, specialist)
- Complex Case Management, risk segmentation, education...
- Disease management (COPD, CHF, hypertension, diabetes, CKD, oncology...), care pathways
- SNF length of stay reduction
- Steerage to high performing specialists; specialist compacts, care pathways
- Steerage to outpatient settings
- Emergency Department diversion
- Care Gaps/alerts/Quality measures
- Palliative Care counseling, patient centric goal setting
- Generic prescribing
- Prevention: Annual Wellness Visits, flu shots, pneumonia shots
- Smoking cessation, exercise/weight management



# **2013 ACO MSSP Quality Metrics**

| Domain                    | Measure<br>Number  | Measure Name  | All ACO<br>30th %ile | All ACO<br>90th %ile | ProHealth     | Hartford<br>Healthcare | MPS   |               | St Francis<br>HealthCare |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------------|
|                           | ACO-1              | Getting Timely Care, Appointments, and Information  | 79.53                | 85.23                | 85.28         | 82.51                  | 84.37 | 82.28         | 85.16                    |
|                           | ACO-2              | How Well Your Doctors Communicate   | 92.33                | 94.61                | 94.09         | 92.58                  | 93.26 | 94.76         | 94.37                    |
| Patient/Caregive          | ACO-3              | Patients' Rating of Doctor  | 91.46                | 93.66                | 92.8          | 91.83                  | 91.29 | 93.51         | 93.07                    |
| Experience                | ACO-4              | Access to Specialists   | 84.3                 | 87.78                |               |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-5              | Health Promotion and Education  | 56.27                | 62.92                | -             |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-6              | Shared Decision Making  | 73.45                | 77.16                |               |                        |       | 74.68         |                          |
|                           | ACO-7              | Health Status/Functional Status   | 69.97                | 73.51                | 73.27         |                        |       | 71.7          |                          |
|                           | ACO-8<br>ACO-9     | Risk Standardized, All Condition Readmissions<br>ASC Admissions: COPD or Asthma in Older Adults | ≥15.23               | <14.01               | 14.92<br>0.99 | -                      |       |               | -                        |
| Cara                      | ACO-9<br>ACO-10    | ASC Admissions: COPD of Astrina in Older Addits   | ≥1.32<br>≥1.31       | <0.73<br><0.92       |               |                        |       |               |                          |
| Care<br>Coordination/Pati |                    | Percent of Primary Care Providers Who Successfully Attested for the EHR Incentive               |                      |                      |               |                        |       |               |                          |
| ent Safety                | ACO-11             | Program Incentive Payment   | 57.55                | 89.39                | 82.07         | 70.79                  | 21.05 | 94.23         | 54.31                    |
|                           | ACO-12             | Medication Reconciliation   | 63.94                | 99.43                |               | 1 00.10                |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-13<br>ACO-14   | Falls: Screening for Fall Risk  | 22.31                | 72.68                | 4.26          |                        |       | 18.21<br>48.7 |                          |
|                           | ACO-14<br>ACO-15   | Influenza Immunization Pneumococcal Vaccination   | 48.97<br>45.02       | 76.78<br>81.61       | 65.2          |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-15<br>ACO-16   | Adult Weight Screening and Follow-up  | 53.37                | 83.53                |               |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-10<br>ACO-17   | Tobacco Use Assessment and Cessation Intervention   | 83.33                | 97.39                |               |                        |       | 81.16         |                          |
| Preventive Health         |                    | Depression Screening  | 11.72                | 67.48                |               |                        |       | 0             | 10.47                    |
|                           | ACO-19             | Colorectal Cancer Screening   | 53.58                | 77.45                |               |                        |       | 62.07         |                          |
|                           | ACO-20             | Mammography Screening   | 55.81                | 77.69                | 53.98         | 65.98                  | 73.85 | 64.78         | 64.35                    |
|                           | ACO-21             | Proportion of Adults who had blood pressure screened in past 2 years                            | 60.78                | 98.53                | 53.83         | 47.77                  | 87.17 | 94.73         | 91.05                    |
|                           | Diabetes Composite | Beneficiaries with diabetes who met of all the following criteria:                              | 16.63                | 38.05                | 41.87         | 35.84                  | 13.4  | 22.45         | 25.6                     |
|                           | ACO-22             | Hemoglobin A1c Control (HbA1c) (<8 percent)   | 65.01                | 80.63                | 77.33         |                        |       | 70.69         |                          |
|                           | ACO-23             | Low Density Lipoprotein (LDL) (< 100 mg/dL)   | 51.5                 |                      | 71.2          |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-24             | Blood Pressure (BP) < 140/90  | 67.1                 | 79.2                 | 79.2          |                        |       | 69.94         |                          |
|                           | ACO-25<br>ACO-26   | Tobacco Non-Use   | 59.64                | 87.17                | 80            |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-26<br>ACO-27   | Aspirin Use   | 69.85                |                      | 66.67         |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           |                    | Percent of beneficiaries with diabetes whose HbA1c in poor control (>9 percent)                 | ≥25.82               |                      |               | -                      |       |               | -                        |
| At Risk<br>Population     | ACO-28             | Percent of beneficiaries with hypertension whose BP < 140/90                                    | 65.66                | 78.78                |               |                        |       |               |                          |
|                           | ACO-29             | Percent of beneficiaries with IVD with complete lipid profile and LDL control < 100mg/dl        | 51.26                | 69.93                | 68.25         | 64.25                  | 19.91 | 54.05         | 57.86                    |
|                           | ACO-30             | Percent of beneficiaries who use Aspirin or other antithrombotic                                | 73.62                | 92.07                | 44.05         | 86.96                  | 69.03 | 67.75         | 78.57                    |
|                           | ACO-31             | Beta-Blocker Therapy for LVSD   | 79.55                | 95.82                | 0             | 70.19                  | 75.68 | 87.88         | 88.55                    |
|                           | CAD Composite      | Percent of beneficiaries with CAD who met all of the following criteria:                        | 56                   | 80.54                | 65.81         | 64.01                  | 27.87 | 55.76         | 66.34                    |
|                           | ACO-32             | Drug Therapy for Lowering LDL-Cholesterol   | 66.86                | 88.51                | 74.26         | 75.54                  | 32.75 | 65.64         | 79.02                    |
|                           | ACO-33             | (ACE) Inhibitor or (ARB) Therapy for Patients with CAD and Diabetes and/or (LVSD)               | 65.56                | 86.38                | 63.41         | 63.64                  | 69.7  | 71.61         | 66.33                    |



# **Opportunities for Collaboration**

- Health Information Exchange
  - Daily Census
  - Registries (i.e. MOLST, care plans)
- Resources, support systems
  - Care teams, communications, telemedicine
- Care Coordination across continuum
  - Hospitals
  - Nursing Homes
  - Home Care
  - Specialists
- Training current workforce
- Payment reform (PMPM, telemedicine, new technology